

**CNPS Inventory of Rare and Endangered Plants of
California**

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PLANT DETAIL

Classification

Scientific Name	<i>Campanula californica</i> (Kell.) Heller
Common Name	swamp harebell
Family	Campanulaceae
Element Code Name	PDCAM02060
USDA Plants Symbol	CACA7
Synonyms/Other Names	

Conservation Status

California Rare Plant Rank	1B.2
Global Rank	G3
State Rank	S3
CESA	None
FESA	None
Other Status	BLM_S
CRPR Changes	changed from 1B to 1B.2 on 2009-04-20
Date Added	1/1/1974
Last Change	10/4/2021

Ecology and Life History

Lifeform	perennial rhizomatous herb
Blooming Period	Jun-Oct
Elevation: m (ft)	1-405 (5-1330)
General Habitat	Bogs and fens, Closed-cone coniferous forest, Coastal prairie, Marshes and swamps (freshwater), Meadows and seeps, North Coast coniferous forest
General MicroHabitat	
Micro Habitat	Mesic

Element Occurrence Data from California Natural Diversity Database

Total Element Occurrences	155
Element Occurrence Ranks	
Excellent (A)	9
Good (B)	68
Fair (C)	30

Poor (D)	9
None (X)	5
Unknown (U)	34
Occurrence Status	
Historical, > 20 years	75
Recent, < 20 years	80
Presence	
Presumed Extant	150
Possibly Extirpated	4
Presumed Extirpated	1

Location

CA Endemic Yes

Counties

Marin (MRN), Mendocino (MEN), Santa Cruz (SCR)*, Sonoma (SON)

States

California (CA)

Quads

Albion (3912327), Annapolis (3812363), Bodega Head (3812331)*, Cold Spring (3912315), Drakes Bay (3812218), Duncans Mills (3812341)*, Dutchmans Knoll (3912356), Elk (3912326), Eureka Hill (3812385), Felton (3712211)*, Fort Bragg (3912347), Gualala (3812375), Inglenook (3912357), Inverness (3812217), Mallo Pass Creek (3912316), Mathison Peak (3912336), McGuire Ridge (3812374), Mendocino (3912337), Noyo Hill (3912346), Plantation (3812353), Point Arena (3812386), Saunders Reef (3812376), Sebastopol (3812247)*, Stewarts Point (3812364), Tomales (3812228)

Notes

Definitions of codes preceding a county and/or quad:

* Presumed extirpated

(*) Possibly extirpated

Species may be present in other areas where conditions are favorable. These data should NOT be substituted for pre-project review or for on-site surveys.

General Notes

Many occurrences have few plants. Threatened by competition, grazing, development, marsh habitat loss, logging, road maintenance, and trampling. See *Proceedings of the California Academy of Sciences* 1 2:158 (1861) for original description.

Distribution

Threats

Taxonomy

Other

References