

## PLANT DETAIL



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### Classification

<b>Scientific Name</b>	<i>Funastrum crispum</i> (Benth.) Schltr.
<b>Common Name</b>	wavyleaf twinvine
<b>Family</b>	Apocynaceae
<b>Element Code Name</b>	PDASC0F020
<b>USDA Plants Symbol</b>	FUCR
<b>Synonyms/Other Names</b>	

### Conservation Status

<b>California Rare Plant Rank</b>	2B.2
<b>Global Rank</b>	G4
<b>State Rank</b>	S1
<b>CESA</b>	None
<b>FESA</b>	None
<b>Other Status</b>	
<b>CRPR Changes</b>	added to 2B.2 on 2016-12-29
<b>Date Added</b>	12/29/2016
<b>Last Change</b>	1/5/2022

### Ecology and Life History

<b>Lifeform</b>	perennial herb
<b>Blooming Period</b>	May-Aug
<b>Elevation: m (ft)</b>	1165-1840 (3820-6035)
<b>General Habitat</b>	Chaparral, Pinyon and juniper woodland
<b>General MicroHabitat</b>	
<b>Micro Habitat</b>	

## Element Occurrence Data from California Natural Diversity Database

**Total Element Occurrences** 5

### Element Occurrence Ranks

Excellent (A) 0

Good (B) 0

Fair (C) 1

Poor (D) 0

None (X) 0

Unknown (U) 4

### Occurrence Status

Historical, > 20 years 0

Recent, < 20 years 5

### Presence

Presumed Extant 5

Possibly Extirpated 0

Presumed Extirpated 0

## Location

**CA Endemic** No

### Counties

Riverside (RIV)

### States

Arizona (AZ), Baja California (BA), California (CA), Colorado (CO), New Mexico (NM), Oklahoma (OK), Sonora, Mexico (SO), Texas (TX)

### Quads

Martinez Mtn. (3311653), Toro Peak (3311654)

### Notes

Definitions of codes preceding a county and/or quad:

\* Presumed extirpated

(\*) Possibly extirpated

Species may be present in other areas where conditions are favorable. These data should NOT be substituted for pre-project review or for on-site surveys.

## General Notes

Discovered in CA in 2006 by Jordan Zylstra. Potentially threatened by development. Possibly threatened by recreational activities and vehicles. See *Plantas Hartwegianas imprimis Mexicanas* 291 (1849) for original description, and *Repertorium Specierum Novarum Regni Vegetabilis* 13(363/367):284 (1914) for revised nomenclature.

## Distribution

## Threats

**Taxonomy**

**Other**

**References**