Report for *Funastrum crispum*

**TAXON DETAILS**

![Image](image1)

![Image](image2)

![Image](image3)

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**Classification**

- **Scientific Name**: *Funastrum crispum* (Benth.) Schltr.
- **Common Name**: wavyleaf twinvine
- **Family**: Apocynaceae
- **Element Code**: PDASC0F020
- **USDA Plants Symbol**: FUCR
- **Synonyms/Other Names**: None

**Conservation Status**

- **California Rare Plant Rank**: 2B.2
- **Global Rank**: G4
- **State Rank**: S1
- **CESA**: None
- **FESA**: None
- **Other Status**: SB_CalBG/RSABG
- **CRPR Changes**: added to 2B.2 on 2016-12-29
- **Date Added**: 2016-12-29
- **Last Update**: 2022-12-06

**Ecology and Life History**

- **Lifeform**: perennial herb
- **Blooming Period**: May-Aug
- **Elevation m (ft)**: 1165-1840 (3820-6035)
- **General Habitats**: Chaparral, Pinyon and juniper woodland
- **Microhabitat Details**: None
- **Microhabitat**: None
Threat List Data from the CNDDB

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Threat List Total:</th>
<th>6</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EOs with Threats Listed</td>
<td>Total EOs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>60%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Threat List:**
- Foot traffic/trampling: 3 (60%)
- Development: 2 (40%)
- Wood cutting or brush clearing: 2 (40%)
- Altered flood/tidal/hydrologic regime: 1 (20%)
- Non-native plant impacts: 1 (20%)
- Over-collecting/poaching: 1 (20%)

Element Occurrence Data from the CNDDB

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total Element Occurrences:</th>
<th>5</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Element Occurrence Ranks:</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Excellent (A)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good (B)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fair (C)</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poor (D)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>None (X)</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unknown (U)</td>
<td>4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Occurrence Status**
- Historical, > 20 years: 0
- Recent, < 20 years: 5

**Presence**
- Presumed Extant: 5
- Possibly Extirpated: 0
- Presumed Extirpated: 0

**Location**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>California Endemic</th>
<th>No</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Counties**
- Riverside (RIV)

**States**
- Arizona (AZ), Baja California (BA), California (CA), Colorado (CO), New Mexico (NM), Oklahoma (OK), Sonora, Mexico (SO), Texas (TX)

**Quads**
- Martinez Mtn. (3311653), Toro Peak (3311654)

**Notes**
Definitions of codes preceding a county and/or quad:
* Presumed extirpated
Notes


Threats

Taxonomy

Selected References

CNPS Status Review: CRPR List Addition on 2016-12-29

Suggested Citation


(*) Possibly extirpated
Species may be present in other areas where conditions are favorable. These data should NOT be substituted for pre-project review or for on-site surveys.