Element Code: PDPYR02010

Changed from California Rare Plant Rank 4.3 to 3.3 in the CNPS Inventory on August 29, 2013

Rare Plant Status Review: *Arabis repanda* var. *greenei*Proposal to Keep as Change from California Rare Plant Rank 4.3 to 3.3, G5T2T3 / S2S3 to G5T2T3Q / S2S3

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Changes made to the original document appear in blue text.

Background

Arabis repanda var. greenei is a perennial herb in the Brassicaceae that has been included in the CNPS Inventory since 2001 (6th Edition). It is mostly found on the eastern slope of the Sierra Nevada, but may sometimes be found nearby on the western side (Taylor 2010). It was included in *The Jepson Manual (TJM* 1993) but was treated as a synonym of Boechera repanda in The Jepson Manual, Second Edition (TJM 2) and the Flora of North America (FNA). The FNA treatment notes that "the form recognized as var. *greenei* appears to be a growth response to ecologically marginal habitats". Al-Shehbaz (2003) transferred most American species of Arabis to Boechera, including A. repanda, but not var. greenei. TJM 2 and FNA treatment author I. Al-Shehbaz (pers. comm. 2012) synonymized the two varieties based on a review of herbarium specimens. Taylor (2010), however, maintained the varieties, noting that var. greenei has entire to lobed leaves (vs. toothed in var. repanda) that are 1.5x as long as wide (vs. 2-3x in var. repanda), and has a smaller stature at <3 dm (vs. >3 dm in var. repanda). Taylor's (pers. comm. 2012) decision to recognize Arabis repanda var. greenei (as Boechera repanda var. greenei in Taylor 2010) was based on the largely allopatric distribution of the two taxa, with var. greenei occurring at higher elevations and mostly on the eastern slope of the Sierra Nevada, and var. repanda occurring mostly to the west of var. greenei.

Currently, there are only nine specimens listed as *A. repanda* var. *greenei* in the Consortium of California Herbaria (CCH 2013). However, many specimens were never identified to variety, and others were annotated to *B. repanda* by I. Al-Shehbaz and M. Windham. There are likely more than nine occurrences of *A. repanda* var. *greenei*, as the CCH (2013) includes 121 specimens of *B. repanda* from counties where var. *greenei* has been reported (Inyo, Madera, Mono, and Tulare Tuolumne counties) (Calflora 2013, CCH 2013). Also, much of the Eastern Sierra Nevada remains underexplored botanically, so additional occurrences could be found. We recommend botanists to conduct field surveys throughout its potential habitat, and also to review specimens of *B. repanda* from the Eastern Sierra Nevada and annotate them to variety, if possible, so that the status of both varieties can be better understood.

Further taxonomic research on this group is underway; it does not focus on variation within *B. repanda*, but rather on the placement of the species at the generic level. The recent genetic work will placed *B. repanda* into a new genus, *Yosemitea* (M. Windham

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pers. comm. 2012; Alexander et al. 2013). If the combination Y. repanda var. greenei is made in the future, CNPS and CNDDB will evaluate it as a non-substantive name change.

Based on the available information, CNPS and CNDDB recommend changing maintaining Arabis repanda var. greenei from as a California Rare Plant Rank (CRPR) 4.3 to CRPR 3.3 taxon in the CNPS Inventory. Its allopatric distribution and morphological distinctiveness suggest that it may warrants taxonomic recognition. However, the possibility of it just being a phenotypic response to the environment is an equally valid hypothesis, and these hypotheses need to be tested prior to coming to a conclusion about the taxonomic validity of A. repanda var. greenei.

Recommended Actions

CNPS: Keep as 4.3 Change to 3.3

CNDDB: Keep as Change to G5T2T3Q / S2S3

Current CNPS Inventory Record

Available online at: www.rareplants.cnps.org/detail/1296.html

Revised CNPS Inventory Record

Arabis repanda Wats. var. greenei Jeps. Greene's rockcress

Brassicaceae

CRPR 4.3 3.3

Inyo, Madera, Mono, Tulare

Haiwee Pass (306A) 36118B1, Templeton Mtn. (329C) 36118C2, Olancha (329D) 36118C1, Aberdeen (373A) 36118H3, Mt. Pinchot (373B) 36118H4, Coyote Flat (393B) 37118B4, Mt. Thompson (394A) 37118B5, Mt. Morgan (414B) 37118D6, Mt. Abbot (415A) 37118D7, Toms Place (433C) 37118E6, Bloody Mtn. (434C) 37118E8, Crestview (452C) 37118G8, June Lake (453D) 37119G1

Subalpine coniferous forest, upper montane coniferous forest / granitic, talus, rocky or sandy: elevation 2345 - 3600 meters.

Perennial herb. Blooms June to August.

Previously CRPR 4.3; move to CRPR 1B or 4? May be taxonomically distinct or just a phenotypic response to the environment; needs further study. A synonym of Boechera repanda in TJM 2; B. repanda was recently placed into the genus Yosemitea, but varieties were not recognized. See Flora of California 2(2):63 (1936) by W.L. Jepson for original description, and Novon 13:388 (2003) and Flora of the Yosemite Sierra pp. 102 (2010) by D.W. Taylor for taxonomic treatments, and Systematic Botany 38(1):192-209 (2013) for placement of *B. repanda* into the genus *Yosemitea*.

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